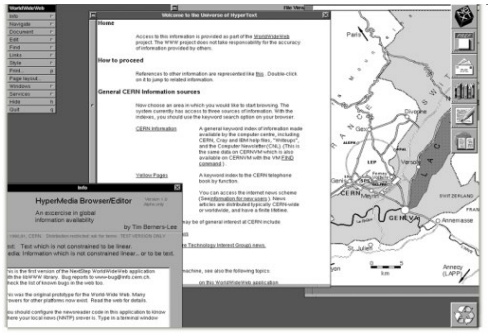
http://info.cern.ch

The world's first-ever web server in 1990

- Tim Berners-Lee

- Infrastructure
  - Internet
  - hypertext (HTML)
  - Web Browser
  - HTTP

Engineer changed the World



2016年图灵奖获得者

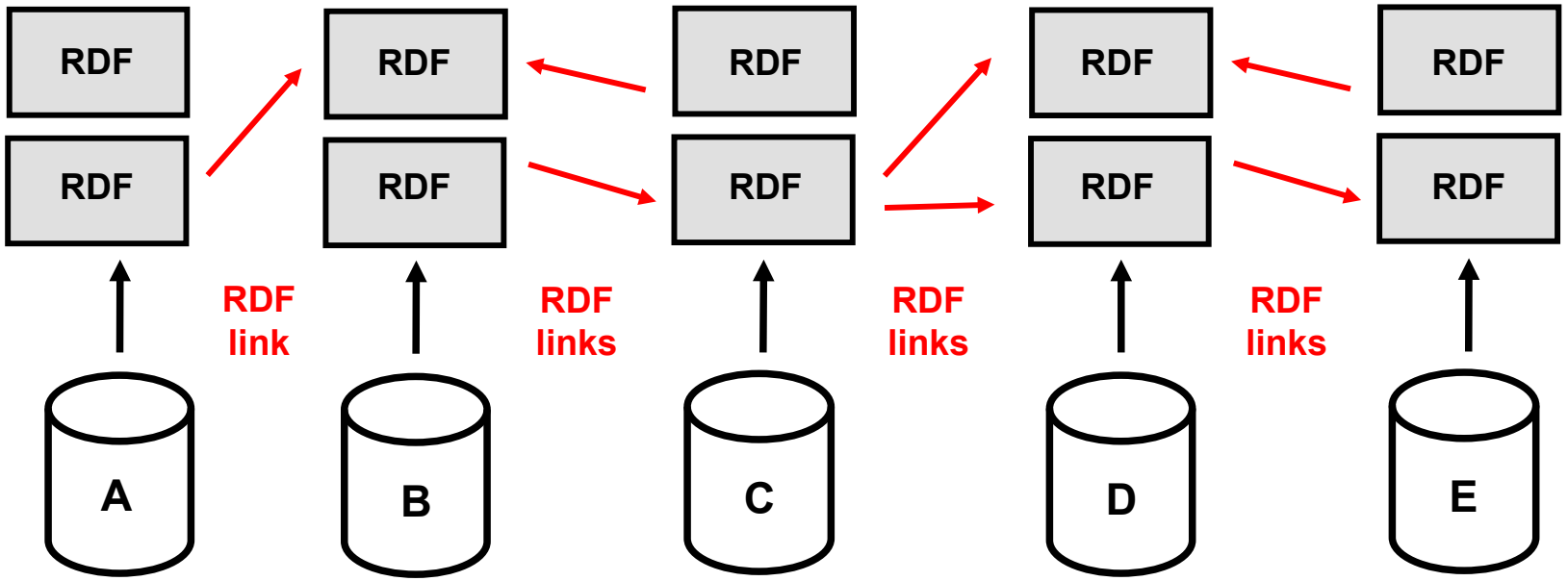
Linked Open Data （LOD）

- A term coined by Tim Berners-Lee
- It describes HTTP-based Data Access by Reference for the Web
- Current web is changing from hyper**text** links (link documents) to hyper**data** links (linking data)
  - Data are small components of the resources
  - It drills deep to the details of the resources
- Linked data provides a powerful mechanism for meshing disparate and heterogeneous data

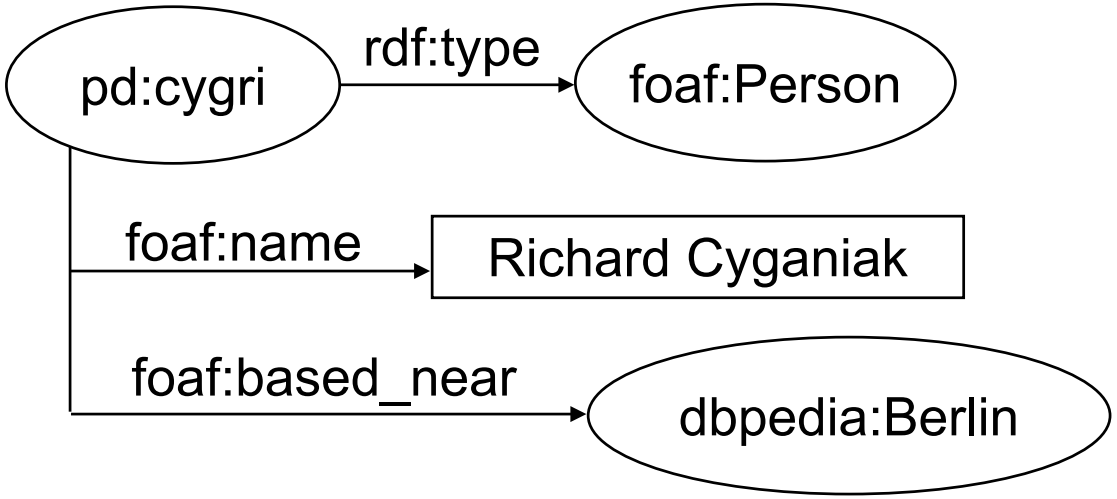
Linked Data

Use Semantic Web technologies to

1. publish structured data on the Web,
2. set links between data from one data source to data within other data sources.



Linked data


pd:cygri
rdf:type
foaf:Person
foaf:name
Richard Cyganiak
foaf:based_near
dbpedia:Berlin

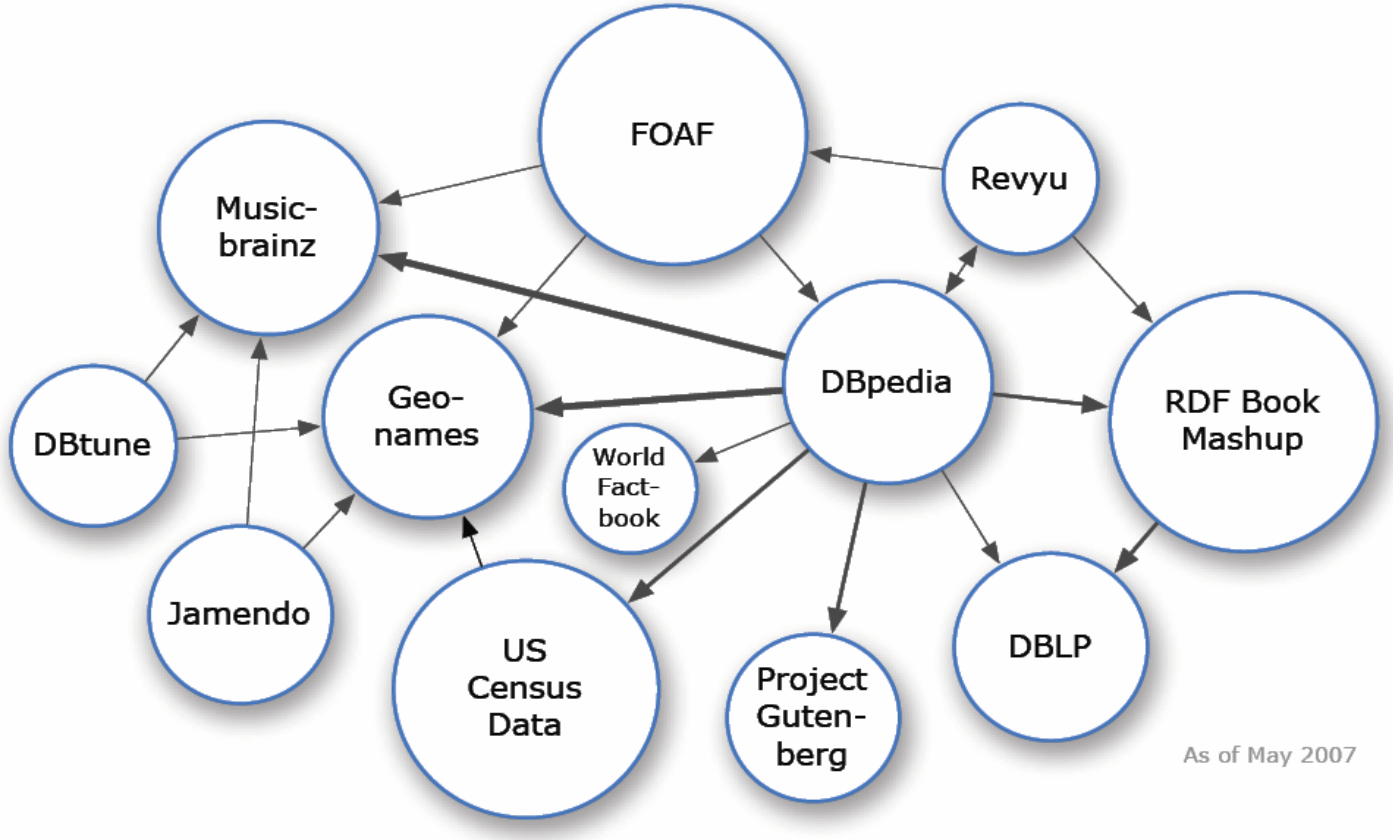
Properties of the Web of Linked Data

- Anyone can publish data to the Web of Linked Data
- Entities are connected by links
  - creating a global data graph that spans data sources and enables the discovery of new data sources.
- Data is self-describing
  - If an application encounters data represented using an unfamiliar vocabulary, the application can resolve the URIs that identify vocabulary terms in order to find their RDFS or OWL definition.
- The Web of Data is open
  - meaning that applications can discover new data sources at run-time by following links.

W3C Linking Open Data Project

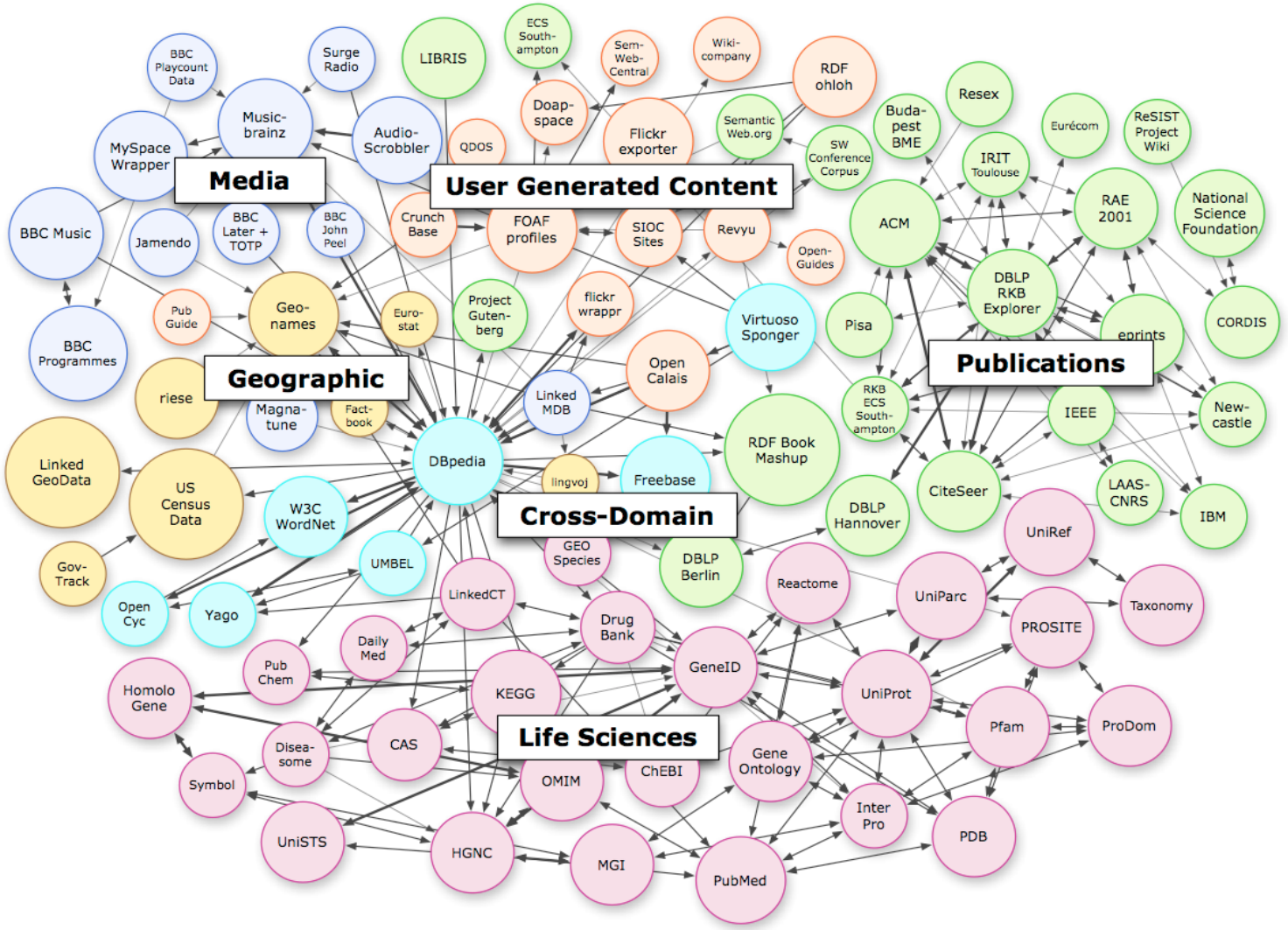
- Grassroots community effort to
  - publish existing open license datasets as Linked Data on the Web
  - interlink things between different data sources

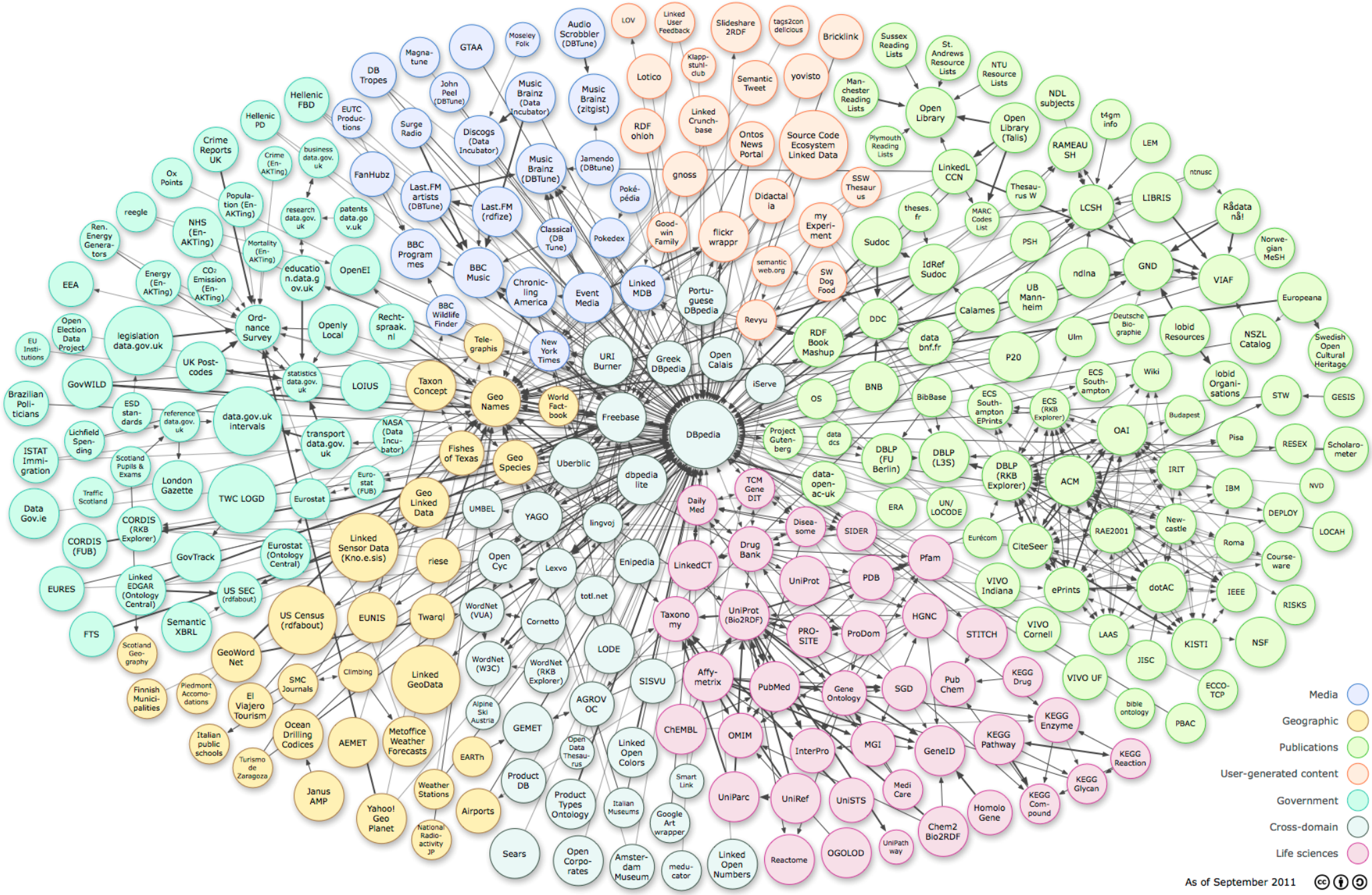
LOD Datasets on the Web: May 2007



- Over 500 million RDF triples
- Around 120,000 RDF links between data sources

LOD Datasets on the Web: July 2009




DBpedia
Freebase
Geo Names
Taxon Concept
World Fact-book
URI Burner
Greek DBpedia
Open Calais
iServe
OS
BNB
Project Guten-berg
data dcs
DBLP (FU Berlin)
DBLP (L3S)
DBLP (RKB Explorer)
ACM
OAI
ECS South-ampton
ECS South-ampton EPrints
ECS (RKB Explorer)
BibBase
Budapest
Wiki
Pisa
RESEX
Scholaro-meter
STW
GESIS
lobid Organi-sations
lobid Resources
NSZL Catalog
Europeana
Swedish Open Cultural Heritage
Deutsche Bio-graphie
Ulm
UB Mann-heim
Calames
P20
data bnf.fr
DDC
RDF Book Mashup
Revyu
Portu-guese DBpedia
Linked MDB
Event Media
Chronic-ling America
BBC Music
BBC Programmes
BBC Wildlife Finder
Tele-graphis
New York Times
Uberblic
dbpedia lite
Geo Species
Fishes of Texas
NASA (Data Incu-bator)
LOIUS
transport data.gov.uk
statistics data.gov.uk
Ord-nance Survey
Openly Local
Recht-spraak. nl
OpenEI
education.data.gov.uk
research data.gov.uk
patents data.gov.uk
business data.gov.uk
Crime (En-AKTing)
Mortality (En-AKTing)
Popula-tion (En-AKTing)
CO2 Emission (En-AKTing)
Energy (En-AKTing)
NHS (En-AKTing)
Ren. Energy Genera-tors
reegle
Ox Points
Crime Reports UK
Hellenic PD
Hellenic FBD
EUTC Produc-tions
DB Tropes
Magna-tune
GTAA
Moseley Folk
John Peel (DBTune)
Surge Radio
FanHubz
Last.FM artists (DBTune)
Discogs (Data Incubator)
Music Brainz (Data Incubator)
Audio Scrobbler (DBTune)
Music Brainz (zitgist)
Last.FM (rdfize)
Music Brainz (DBTune)
Jamendo (DBTune)
Classical (DB Tune)
Pokedex
Poké-pédia
Good-win Family
gnoss
RDF ohloh
Lotico
LOV
Linked User Feedback
Klapp-stuhl-club
Linked Crunch-base
Slideshare 2RDF
tags2con delicious
Semantic Tweet
yovisto
Bricklink
Sussex Reading Lists
St. Andrews Resource Lists
NTU Resource Lists
Man-chester Reading Lists
Plymouth Reading Lists
Open Library
Open Library (Talis)
NDL subjects
t4gm info
LEM
RAMEAU SH
LCSH
LIBRIS
ntnusc
Rådata nå!
Norwe-gian MeSH
GND
VIAF
LinkedL CCN
Thesau-rus W
MARC Codes List
theses. fr
PSH
IdRef Sudoc
Sudoc
SSW Thesaur us
my Experi-ment
flickr wrappr
Didactal ia
Ontos News Portal
Source Code Ecosystem Linked Data
semantic web.org
SW Dog Food
EEA
Open Election Data Project
EU Insti-tutions
legislation data.gov.uk
UK Post-codes
GovWILD
Brazilian Poli-ticians
ESD stan-dards
reference data.gov.uk
data.gov.uk intervals
Lichfield Spen-ding
ISTAT Immi-gration
Scotland Pupils & Exams
London Gazette
Traffic Scotland
Data Gov.ie
TWC LOGD
CORDIS (RKB Explorer)
CORDIS (FUB)
EURES
Linked EDGAR (Ontology Central)
FTS
Scotland Geo-graphy
Semantic XBRL
GovTrack
US SEC (rdfabout)
Eurostat
Eurostat (Ontology Central)
Euro-stat (FUB)
Linked Sensor Data (Kno.e.sis)
US Census (rdfabout)
GeoWord Net
Finnish Munici-palities
Piedmont Accomo-dations
SMC Journals
El Viajero Tourism
Italian public schools
Ocean Drilling Codices
Turismo de Zaragoza
Janus AMP
AEMET
Climbing
EUNIS
Twarql
Metoffice Weather Forecasts
Linked GeoData
Yahoo! Geo Planet
Weather Stations
National Radio-activity JP
Airports
Sears
Geo Linked Data
riese
UMBEL
YAGO
lingvoj
Open Cyc
Lexvo
Enipedia
totl.net
WordNet (VUA)
Cornetto
WordNet (W3C)
WordNet (RKB Explorer)
LODE
AGROVOC
GEMET
EARTh
Alpine Ski Austria
Product DB
Product Types Ontology
Open Data Thesau-rus
Linked Open Colors
Italian Museums
Google Art wrapper
Amster-dam Museum
medu-cator
Open Corpo-rates
Linked Open Numbers
SISVU
Affy-metrix
ChEMBL
OMIM
InterPro
UniParc
UniRef
UniSTS
Reactome
OGOLOD
Smart Link
Medi Care
Chem2 Bio2RDF
UniPath way
Homolo Gene
KEGG Com-pound
KEGG Glycan
KEGG Reaction
KEGG Enzyme
KEGG Pathway
KEGG Drug
GeneID
Pub Chem
SGD
Gene Ontology
MGI
PubMed
UniProt (Bio2RDF)
Taxono my
PRO-SITE
ProDom
HGNC
STITCH
UniProt
PDB
Pfam
LinkedCT
Drug Bank
Disea-some
SIDER
TCM Gene DIT
Daily Med
data-open-ac-uk
ERA
UN/ LOCODE
Eurécom
CiteSeer
VIVO Indiana
VIVO Cornell
VIVO UF
ePrints
dotAC
LAAS
JISC
bible ontology
PBAC
ECCO-TCP
RAE2001
New-castle
Roma
Course-ware
IEEE
KISTI
NSF
RISKS
IRIT
IBM
NVD
DEPLOY
LOCAH
Media
Geographic
Publications
User-generated content
Government
Cross-domain
Life sciences
As of September 2011